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Title: Base station wind power supply discharge

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When natural disasters cut off power grids, when extreme weather threatens power supply safety, our communication backup power system with intelligent charge/discharge management and military ...

An individual base station with wind/photovoltaic (PV)/storage system exhibits limited scalability, resulting in poor economy and reliability. To address this, a collaborative power supply ...

This study presents modeling and simulation of a stand-alone hybrid energy system for a base transceiver station (BTS). The system is consisted of a wind and turbine photovoltaic (PV) ...

Using a thorough understanding of the physics and aerodynamics behind wind load, we optimize the antenna design to minimize wind load. This involves using numerical methods such as computational ...

The wind-solar-diesel hybrid power supply system of the communication base station is composed of a wind turbine, a solar cell module, an integrated controller for hybrid energy ...

In the following paragraphs, the focus of the literature review will be concentrated on off-grid PV-wind-diesel-battery power supplies that were applied exclusively to mobile telephony base ...

Base load is typically provided by large coal-fired and nuclear power stations. They may take days to fire up, and their output does not vary.

How Does The Electrical Grid Work?What Is The Difference Between Base and Peak load?Are Base and Peak Loads Provided Differently?How Does Wind Power Affect Base load?How Does Wind Power Affect Peak load?What Are The Sources of Electricity in The Us?Why Don"t We Use More Hydro Power?How Much of Our Electricity Use Is Residential?Why Is The Intermittency of Wind An Important Issue?Is There A Difference Between Intermittency and Variability?Wind power has no effect on base load. However, since base load providers can not be ramped down, if wind turbines produce power when there is no or little peak

load, the extra electricity has to be dumped (e.g., into the ground) or the wind turbines turned off ("curtailment"). See more on wind-watch #b_results li.b_ans.b_mop.b_mopb,#b_results li.b_ans.b_nonfirsttopb{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);margin-top:12px;margin-bottom:10px;padding:15px 19px 10px}#b_results li.b_ans.b_mop.b_mopb .b_sideBleed{margin-left:-19px;margin-right:-19px}.iacfm .iacf_head{display:flex;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);box-sizing:border-box;margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}.iacfm .iacf_head span{flex:1 1 0;white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3-strong)}.iacfm .iacf_head div{display:flex;height:22px;width:22px;justify-content:center;align-items:center;transition:background 300ms ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-default);overflow:hidden}.iacfm .iacf_head .iacf_chv{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}[dir="rtl"] .iacfm .iacf_head svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}.rel_ent_w{margin:4px 0 9px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs{margin:6px 0 16px}.b_top .rel_ent_w{margin-top:-4px}.b_top .rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs{margin-top:0}.b_mm_swipable .rel_ent_w{margin:4px 0 20px}.b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:-3px -16px 8px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_scr:not(.rel_ent_crs){height:50px;overflow:hidden}.rel_ent_c{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;padding-left:1px;height:50px}.aqptmt:not(.rel_ent_crs) .rel_ent_c{display:flex}.rel_ent_wp .rel_ent_c{white-space:initial}.rel_ent_scr .rel_ent_c{overflow-y:hidden;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;overflow-x:auto}.rel_ent_scr:not(.rel_ent_crs) .rel_ent_c{padding-bottom:12px}.b_mm_swipable .rel_ent_c{padding-left:10px;margin-top:-2px;margin-bottom:4px}.b_rich .rel_ent_c{padding-left:15px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs .slide,.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs .slide:hover{width:auto;height:42px;border-radius:20px!important;box-shadow:none!important;overflow:visible}a.rel_ent{display:inline-block;padding:0 16px 0 12px;margin:4px 8px 4px 0;border-radius:20px;border:1px solid #ddd;text-decoration:none;overflow:hidden;height:40px;max-width:80vw}:not(#lgVidAnsContainer)>.aqptmt .rel_ent_c a.rel_ent{overflow:initial;display:flex}.slide a.rel_ent{margin:0;box-shadow:none}.b_sidebar .slide .rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent>img{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin:2px 8px 2px -10px;border-radius:50%;background:#f7f7f7;flex-shrink:0}.rel_ent_tw{vertical-align:middle;font-size:12px;color:#444;line-height:16px;height:100%;float:right;display:table}.rel_ent_t{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;align-content:center}.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw .rel_ent_t{overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw{display:flex;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;align-items:center;white-space:nowrap}.rel_ent_w:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_t strong{display:inline-block;font-weight:normal}#b_results phead .b_attribution{padding-bottom:8px}.iaplanner .b_moreLink{margin-top:11px}.iaplanner.iarnd .b_moreLink{margin-top:3px}.b_ans .b_rich pserp.b_mBMargin{padding:0;border-top:0}.b_ans #vidans2 .b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:6px 0 16px}.aqptmt a.rel_ent{border-color:#106ebe}.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw .rel_ent_t{font-size:16px}.b_slideexp{margin-bottom:20px;position:relative}.b_ans>.b_slideexp>.slide:last-c

```
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.b_slideexp:last-child{margin-bottom:0;padding-bottom:0}.b_slidebar
.slide{display:inline-block;vertical-align:top}.b_slidebar .slide,.b_slideexp
.b_viewport{overflow:hidden}.b_slideexp
.b_viewport{margin:auto}.b_slidebar{white-space:nowrap}.b_slidebar
.slide{white-space:normal;position:relative}.b_cards .cico,.b_slidebar .slide
.cico{border-radius:0}.b_slidebar,.b_slidebar .slide{width:100%}.b_slidebar.anim{transition:margin-left .35s
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j-xY.gif) no-repeat;margin:40px auto
30px;z-index:1000}.slide_mask.hideSlideMask{visibility:hidden}.b_slidebar.b_autoslidingfade
.slide.slide_fading{opacity:1}.slide_mask,.b_slidebar.b_autoslidingfade .slide{transition:opacity .3s
linear}.slide_mask.slide_fading,.b_slidebar.b_autoslidingfade
.slide{opacity:0}.slide_mask{position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%;opacity:.7;top:0}.carousel_seemore{
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.slide.selected::after,.b_slidebar.enable_selecting .slide:hover::after{box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 2px
#fff}.b_slidebar .slide.selected::after,.b_slidebar .slide:focus::after{box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 2px
#0099bc}.b_slidebar.enable_selecting .slide.selected::after,.b_slidebar.enable_selecting
.slide:hover::after,.b_slidebar .slide.selected::after,.b_slidebar
.slide:focus::after{content:"";height:100%;width:100%;position:absolute;left:0;top:0}.b_slideexp
.b_antiSideBleed{display:inline-block}.carousel_seemore>.b_moreLink.rndChev{vertical-align:middle;height
:92px;text-decoration-color:#444;display:inline-block}.carousel_seemore
.seeAll_txt{display:block;color:#444;line-height:17px}.carousel_seemore
.seeAll_chev{display:block;height:48px;padding-bottom:12px;margin-top:15px}html[dir="rtl"]
.carousel_seemore .seeAll_chev{transform:scaleX(-1)}.b_slideexp
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.b_viewport.scrollbar::-webkit-scrollbar{display:none}.b_slideexp
.b_viewport{-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch}.b_overlay
.btn.rounded{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;z-index:1;-moz-user-select:none;-khtml-user-select:none;-webki
t-user-select:none;-o-user-select:none;-ms-user-select:none;user-select:none}.b_overlay
.btn.rounded,.b_overlay .btn.rounded .bg,.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr,.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div,.b_overlay .btn.rounded .vcac>div{border-radius:50%}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.vcac{height:0}.b_overlay .btn.rounded{height:32px;width:32px;top:50%;margin-top:-16px}.b_overlay
.btn.rounded .bg,.b_overlay .btn.rounded:hover .bg{opacity:0}.b_overlay .btn.rtl.rounded
.cr{direction:ltr}.b_overlay .btn.hidden.rounded .cr,.b_overlay .btn.disabled.rounded
.cr{visibility:hidden}.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr>div{border:1px solid #ecec;box-shadow:0 2px 3px 0
rgba(0,0,0,.1);height:30px;width:30px;overflow:hidden;background-image:none;background-color:#fff}.b_ov
erlay .btn.rounded .cr>div:hover{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.14)}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
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0;display:inline-block;transform:scale(.5);position:relative}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div:hover:after{transform-origin:-514px 0}.b_overlay .btn.ltr.rounded .cr>div:after{right:5px}.b_overlay
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.cr{transform:scaleX(-1)}body .b_overlay .btn.rounded.next{right:-12px}body .b_overlay
.btn.rounded.prev{left:-13px}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.prev.ltr.rounded .cr>div,.ra_car_container
.b_overlay .btn.next.rtl.rounded .cr>div{transform:unset}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div{background-position:0;border:unset}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.rounded
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*,.b_overlay .btn.rounded.disabled *{background:none}.b_overlay .btn.rounded.hidden,.b_overlay
.btn.rounded.disabled{background:none}}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
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tion:absolute;width:100%;top:50%}.vcac>div{position:relative;width:100%}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacfmit .imgInfo{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
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.imgInfo{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
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.acfImgAns .salink::before{border-bottom:1px solid
var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest);width:100%;display:block;content:"";top:18px;position:relative}#b_con
tent .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w a.rel_ent{border:1px solid var(--acf-stroke-neutral-decorative)}#b_content
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.iacf_head{text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}#b_content .acfImgAns
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.iacfic.mmkiaacf{overflow:visible;padding:0}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
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[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
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[data-direction="end"]{margin-right:-22px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
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button{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest);box-shadow:var(--bing-smtc-shado
ws-card-hover-3);width:36px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
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span{text-decoration:underline}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover
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h:90%;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head .iacf_chv{width:22px;justify-content:center;height:22px}#b_content .acfImgAns
.rel_ent_w{margin-top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_slideexp{margin:0}#b_content .acfImgAns
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.btn.next{right:-14px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.cr>div{width:36px;height:38px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest);background:var(--bing-smtc-bac
kground-container);box-shadow:var(--bing-smtc-shadows-card-hover-3);border:initial}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .cr>div:after{margin-inline-start:2px;top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.b_viewport{padding-top:0;margin-left:0;padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_viewport
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lt-rest);padding-left:0;height:38px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
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var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_tw{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_slidebar{padding-inline-start:0}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .rel_ent_c
.rel_ent:first-child{margin-inline-start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);align-items:center}html[dir=rtl]
#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns

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.acfImgAns .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] [data-direction="start"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}.iacfm .iacfmit
a:focus .isp_imgcont img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacfimgc img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacf_smol{outline:3px
dotted #1aebff;outline-offset:-5px}.iacfm .iacfmit .cico{position:relative}.iacfm .iacfmit
.cico::after{content:"";position:absolute;left:0;top:0;width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.03)}.gs
_card .iacfmit img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit img,.b_acf_card .iacfmit img{transition:transform .3s
ease-out}.gs_card .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_acf_card
.iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfic{position:relative;height:100%;width:100%;background:#fff;overflow:hidden
;border-radius:inherit}.iacf_plan{position:relative}.iacfmit
.mimg{width:100%;height:100%;position:relative}.iacfic .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfic .iacfmit
.cico{border-radius:0}.iacfca{padding:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);box-sizing:border-box;overflow:
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.iacfmit{overflow:hidden;position:relative}.iacfca .iacf_crsI .iacfmit
.cico{overflow:hidden;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-default)}.iacfca .iacf_crsI .iacfmit .cico
img{border-radius:inherit;transition:transform 300ms ease-out}.iacfca .iacf_crsI .iacfmit:hover .cico
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus,.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus img{outline:0}.iacfca .iacfmit
a:focus .cico::after{border-radius:inherit;box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 3px
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.iacf_pag{position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:50%;transform:translate(-50%,0)}.cards.large
.iacfca{height:200px}[dir="rtl"] .iacfca .iacf_pag{transform:translate(50%,0)}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);border:0;height:56px
;width:16px;transition:width .3s;background-color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
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m.iacfca .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]{border-radius:0 8px 8px
0;margin-left:16px}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]
svg{transform:scale(.7)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]:hover
```

```

svg { transform:scale(1) }.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol
[data-direction="end"] { border-radius:8px 0 0 8px;margin-right: 16px }.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"] svg { transform:scale(-.7) }.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"]:hover svg { transform:scale(-1) }.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control],.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] { background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest);color:var(--mai-sm
tc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest) }.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] path,.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] path { fill:currentColor }.iacfca .iacf_colg_crsl
[data-wptds-carousel-list] { width:fit-content }.iacfca .iacf_colg_crsl .iacfmit { position:absolute }.iacfca
.iacf_colg_crsl
.cico { border-radius:0 }.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl) { height:100%;width:100%;padding:0;overflow:
hidden;border-radius:inherit }.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl)
.iacfmit { border-radius:0 }.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl) [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls] { inline-size:calc(100% + var(--wptds-carousel-control-size) -
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)*2);transform:translateX(calc(0rem +
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default) - (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2)))
translateY(-50%) } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]::before,[data-wptds-
carousel][data-default]::after,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] *,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
*::before,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
*::after { box-sizing:border-box;margin:0;padding:0 } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default][hidden],[data-wptds-c
arousel][data-default]
[hidden] { display:none } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-visually-hidden],[data-wptds-carousel][data-d
efault] [data-visually-hidden] { block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute } [data-wptds-carousel]
[data-default] { --wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-car
ousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676;--wptds-carousel-control-size:2rem;display:block;po
sition:relative;block-size:100% } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container] { overflow-x:auto;overflow-y:clip;scroll-behavior:smooth;block-size:10
0%;-ms-overflow-style:none;scrollbar-width:none } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]::-webkit-scrollbar { display:none } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible { outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-
color;outline-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list] { display:flex;gap:.5rem;list-style:none;block-size:100% } [data-wptds-carousel][data-
default] [data-wptds-carousel-list]>* { flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0 } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list]>:not([data-wptds-carousel-item]) { display:none } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item] { block-size:100% } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>* { block-size:100% } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>img { display:block;inline-size:auto } [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]

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[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{list-style:none;position:absolute;inline-size:calc(100% +
var(--wptds-carousel-control-size));inset-block-start:50%;transform:translateX(calc(0rem -
(var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2)))
translateY(-50%);display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:space-between;pointer-events:none}[data-wpt
ds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]>*{flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{cursor:pointer;inline-size:var(--wptds-carousel-control-size);aspect-ratio:1;displ
ay:grid;place-content:center;border-radius:50%;background-color:var(--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color);bord
er:.0625rem solid
var(--wptds-carousel-control-border-color);box-shadow:var(--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow);color:var(-
-wptds-carousel-control-fg-color);opacity:var(--wptds-carousel-control-opacity);pointer-events:all}[data-wptd
s-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-c
olor:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem
rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-color;out
line-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] *{pointer-events:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]>svg{display:block}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]>svg{transform:scaleX(1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-de
fault]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]>svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-de
fault]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][aria-disabled="true"]{visibility:hidden;cursor:not-allowed}[data-wptds-carousel
][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-announce]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0
0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-default][data-variant="Normal"],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]{--wptds
-carousel-control-opacity:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-caro
usel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wpt
ds-carousel-control]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-w
ptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]:h
as([data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible){--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}[data-wptds-carousel][dat
a-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{scroll-snap-type:x
proximity}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{scroll-snap-align:center;scroll-snap-stop:always}[data-wptds-carousel][data-defau
lt][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:first-of-type{scroll-snap-align:start}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-vari
ant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:last-of-type{scroll-snap-align:end}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant
="FullWidth"] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{scroll-snap-type:x
mandatory}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
```

```
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{inline-size:100%;scroll-snap-align:center;scroll-snap-stop:always}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:first-of-type{scroll-snap-align:start}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:last-of-type{scroll-snap-align:end}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>*{inline-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-bleed-inline]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{--control-side-gap:.25rem;inline-size:calc(100% - (var(--control-side-gap)*2));transform:translateX(calc(0rem + var(--control-side-gap))) translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active){--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .3125rem rgba(0,0,0,.14);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#111}[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover){--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-wptds-carousel-controls]{transform:translateX(calc(0rem + (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2))) translateY(-50%)}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]>svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]>svg{transform:scaleX(1)}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-bleed-inline]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{transform:translateX(calc(0rem - var(--control-side-gap))) translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default],.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#484644;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#d2d0ce}.b_dark [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active,.b_drk [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#484644;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#d2d0ce}.b_dark [data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active),.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active){--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#605e5c;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .3125rem rgba(0,0,0,.14);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#faf9f8}.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc,.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .cico,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit .cico{width:100%!important;height:100%!important;border-radius:0}.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit.iacfstc img,.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit.iacfstc img,.b_wpt_container
```

```
.iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc
img { width: 100%; height: 100%; object-fit: cover } acf-button-standard { display: block; inline-size: fit-content; max-
inline-size: 100% } acf-button-standard, acf-button-standard::before, acf-button-standard::after, acf-button-standar
d
* , acf-button-standard *::before, acf-button-standard
*::after { box-sizing: border-box; margin: 0; padding: 0 } acf-button-standard[hidden], acf-button-standard
*[hidden] { display: none } acf-button-standard[data-visually-hidden], acf-button-standard
*[data-visually-hidden] { block-size: 1px; inline-size: 1px; margin: unset; padding: unset; border: 0; clip: rect(0 0 0
0); clip-path: inset(50%); overflow: clip; position: absolute; white-space: nowrap } .acf-button-standard__btn, .acf-bu
tton-standard__link { font: var(--font); color: var(--color)!important; background-color: var(--background-color); b
order: 1px
solid
var(--border-color); display: grid; grid-auto-flow: column; align-items: center; gap: var(--smtc-gap-inside-ctrl-to-se
condary-icon); cursor: pointer; text-decoration: none!important } .acf-button-standard__btn>*, .acf-button-standar
d__link>* { min-inline-size: 0; max-inline-size: 100% } .acf-button-standard__btn[aria-disabled="true"], .acf-butto
n-standard__link[aria-disabled="true"] { opacity: .3; cursor: not-allowed } .acf-button-standard__btn: focus-visible,
.acf-button-standard__link: focus-visible { outline-width: 2px; outline-style: solid; outline-color: var(--smtc-ctrl-foc
us-outer-stroke); outline-offset: 2px } .acf-button-standard__label { white-space: nowrap; overflow: clip; text-overfl
ow: ellipsis; max-block-size: calc(1 * 1lh) } acf-button-standard[data-shape="Pill"]
.acf-button-standard__btn, acf-button-standard[data-shape="Pill"]
.acf-button-standard__link { border-radius: var(--smtc-corner-circular) } acf-button-standard[data-size="Default"
]
.acf-button-standard__btn, acf-button-standard[data-size="Default"]
.acf-button-standard__link { padding-block-start: var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-top); padding-block-end: var(--smt
c-padding-ctrl-text-bottom); padding-inline: var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-horizontal-default) } acf-button-standard[da
ta-style="Secondary"] { --color: var(--bing-smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-alt-rest); --background-color: va
r(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest); --border-color: transparent } acf-button-standard[data-style="Second
ary"] .acf-button-standard__btn: hover: not([aria-disabled="true"]), acf-button-standard[data-style="Secondary"]
.acf-button-standard__link: hover: not([aria-disabled="true"]) { --color: var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primar
y-hover); --background-color: var(--smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-hover); --border-color: transparent } acf-button-
standard[data-style="Secondary"]
.acf-button-standard__btn: active: not([aria-disabled="true"]), acf-button-standard[data-style="Secondary"]
.acf-button-standard__link: active: not([aria-disabled="true"]) { --color: var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primar
y-pressed); --background-color: var(--smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-pressed); --border-color: transparent } acf-bu
tton-standard[data-weight="Strong"][data-size="Small"], acf-button-standard[data-weight="Strong"][data-size
="Default"] { --font: var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong) } acf-button-standard[data-weight="Strong"][d
ata-size="Large"] { --font: var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3-strong) } acf-icon { display: block; inline-size: fit-cont
ent; max-inline-size: 100%; pointer-events: none } acf-icon, acf-icon::before, acf-icon::after, acf-icon
* , acf-icon
*::before, acf-icon
*::after { box-sizing: border-box; margin: 0; padding: 0 } acf-icon[hidden], acf-icon
*[hidden] { display: none } acf-icon[data-visually-hidden], acf-icon
*[data-visually-hidden] { block-size: 1px; inline-size: 1px; margin: unset; padding: unset; border: 0; clip: rect(0 0 0
0); clip-path: inset(50%); overflow: clip; position: absolute; white-space: nowrap } .acf-icon__def { display: none } .acf
-icon__icon { display: block; inline-size: auto; color: inherit } [dir="rtl"]
.acf-icon__icon { transform: scaleX(-1) } @media(forced-colors: active) { acf-icon { color: ButtonText!important } } a
```

cf-icon[data-size="M"] .acf-icon__icon{block-size:16px}#slideexp0_F8A5EA .slide { margin-right: 8px; }#slideexp0_F8A5EA .b_slidebar .slide { border-radius: 6px; }#slideexp0_F8A5EA .slide:last-child { margin-right: 1px; }#slideexp0_F8A5EA .b_viewport { padding: 4px 1px 4px 1px; margin: 0 3px; } #slideexp0_F8A5EA .b_slidebar .slide { box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); } #slideexp0_F8A5EA .b_slidebar .slide.see_more { box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); } #slideexp0_F8A5EA .b_slidebar .slide.see_more .carousel_seemore { border: 0px; }#slideexp0_F8A5EA .b_slidebar .slide.see_more:hover { box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); }Images of Base Station Wind Power Supply DischargeOnshore Wind Farm SubstationWind Turbine BaseWind Turbine DecommissioningWind Farm BaseWind Farm DecommissioningWind Turbine Energy StorageWind Farm SubstationWind Turbine SubstationWind Power StorageTypical configuration of a hybrid PV-wind-diesel system in a base ...Wind Energy Flow Diagram Wind Turbine Infographic Wind TurbineComplete Guide To Wind Power PlantsHigh Stable Wind Solar Generator Power Supply System for Mobile Base ...Typical wind power base configuration | Download Scientific DiagramOffshore wind power | #216;rstedHigh Stable Wind Solar Generator Power Supply System for Mobile Base ...Application of wind solar complementary power generation system in ...Operating wind power stations with high availabilityBase Station and Wind Power Plant by aydemirhamza on DeviantArtApplication of wind solar complementary power generation system in ...PWR Geotechnical | Geotech Designed for the Power IndustrySee all.sb_doct_txt{color:#4007a2;font-size:11px;line-height:21px;margin-right:3px;vertical-align:super}.b_dark .sb_doct_txt{color:#82c7ff}SCISPACE[PDF]Renewable Energy Sources for Power Supply of Base Station SitesIn this paper, several BS power supply systems that are based on renewable energy sources are presented and discussed.

This large-capacity, modular outdoor base station seamlessly integrates photovoltaic, wind power, and energy storage to provide a stable DC48V power supply and optical distribution.

In this paper, several BS power supply systems that are based on renewable energy sources are presented and discussed.

In this review paper, various types of solutions (including, in particular, the sustainable solutions) for powering BSs are discussed.

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